AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS:

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

- 1. (Cancelled)
- 2. (Currently Amended) The method of claim 18, further comprising using AAL2 signaling as the end-to-end signaling protocol.
- 3. (Currently Amended) The method of claim 18, wherein an establish confirm message of the end-to-end protocol is not received at the first radio network control node until a user plane has been set up for all of the plural connection segments.
 - 4. (Cancelled)
- 5. (Currently Amended) The method of claim 48, further comprising: performing a SRNC relocation procedure to make the second radio network control node serve as the SRNC for the radio connection involving the user equipment unit; and thereafter still

using a retained one of the at least one of the plural distinct connection segments between the base station controlled by the second radio network control node and the device at the second radio network control node to comprise the radio connection with the user equipment unit.

6. (Original) The method of claim 5, further comprising using the retained one of the plural distinct connection segments in series with a post-relocation connection segment to establish a path between the base station controlled by the second radio network control node and a diversity handover unit at the second radio network control node.

- 7. (Original) The method of claim 5, further comprising moving an endpoint of the retained one of the plural distinct connection segments to a diversity handover unit at the second radio network control node.
- 8. (Currently Amended) The method of claim 4, further comprising: For use in a radio access network of a telecommunications system, the radio access network including a first radio network control node and a second radio network control node, a method comprising:

using an end-to-end signaling protocol for:

- (1) establishing, as one of the plural distinct connection segments comprising a radio connection involving a user equipment unit, a connection segment between a first device at the second radio network control node and the a base station controlled by the second radio network control node;
- (2) establishing, as another of the plural distinct connection segments, a connection segment between the first device at the second radio network control node and a second device at the second radio network control node;

using the first radio network control node as a serving radio network control (SRNC) node and using the second radio network control as a drift radio network control (DRNC) node for the radio connection with the user equipment unit.

- 9. (Original) The method of claim 8, further comprising:
- (3) establishing, as yet another of the plural distinct connection segments, a connection segment between the second device at the second radio network control node and the device at the first radio network control node.
- 10. (Original) The method of claim 8, wherein the first device is a first connection point and the second device is a second connection point.
- 11. (Original) The method of claim 10, wherein the first device is a first extension terminal and the second device is a second extension terminal, and wherein the connection segment of step (1) extends through a switch at the second radio network control node.

12. (Original) The method of claim 8, further comprising:

performing a SRNC relocation procedure to make the second radio network control node serve as the SRNC for the radio connection involving the user equipment unit; and thereafter

retaining the connection segment established by step (1) to comprise the radio connection with the user equipment unit.

- 13. (Original) The method of claim 12, further comprising, subsequent to performance of the SRNC relocation procedure, using the connection segment established by step (1) in series with a post-relocation connection segment to establish a path between the base station controlled by the second radio network control node and a diversity handover unit at the second radio network control node.
 - 14. (Currently Amended) The method of claim 18, further comprising:
- (A) establishing, as a retainable one of the plural distinct connection segments, a connection segment between a the first device at the second radio network control node and the base station controlled by the second radio network control node.
 - 15. (Currently Amended) The method of claim 14, further comprising:
- (B) establishing, as another of the plural distinct connection segments, a connection segment between the <u>first</u> device at the second radio network control node and the device at the first radio network control node.
- 16. (Currently Amended) The method of claim 14, wherein the <u>first</u> device at the second radio network control node is a connection point situated between a switch of the second radio network control node and a link to the first radio network control node.
- 17. (Currently Amended) The method of claim 14, wherein the <u>first</u> device at the second radio network control node is an extension terminal.

18. (Original) The method of claim 14, further comprising:

performing a SRNC relocation procedure to make the second radio network control node serve as the SRNC for the radio connection involving the user equipment unit; and thereafter

using the retainable one of the connection segments established by step (A) to comprise the radio connection with the user equipment unit.

- 19. (Original) The method of claim 18, further comprising, as part of the SRNC relocation procedure, moving an endpoint of the retainable one of the plural distinct connection segments to a diversity handover unit at the second radio network control node.
- 20. (Currently Amended) The method of claim 1, For use in a radio access network of a telecommunications system, the radio access network including a first radio network control node and a second radio network control node, a method comprising using an end-to-end signaling protocol to establish at least node-transcending ones of plural distinct connection segments comprising a radio connection involving a user equipment unit, the plural distinct connection segments extending in series between a device in the first radio network control node and a base station controlled by the second radio network control node, the first radio network control node serving as a serving radio network control (SRNC) node and the second radio network control serving as a drift radio network control (DRNC) node for the radio connection with the user equipment unit:

wherein the node-transcending one of the plural distinct connection segments has a connection point at a given node, the given node being one-of the first radio network control node, the second radio network control node, and or the base station;

wherein the given node has a call control process in a call layer which is separated from a connection control process in a connection layer, and wherein the method further comprises the call layer control process obtaining a binding reference to represent the connection point.

- 21. (Original) The method of claim 20, wherein the binding reference is in a predetermined range which is reserved for setting up AAL2 connections to connection points.
- 22. (Original) The method of claim 21, wherein the binding reference is a Served User Generated Reference (SUGR).
- 23. (Original) The method of claim 20, wherein the binding reference is associated in a table with a predetermined value which denotes a connection point value.
- 24. (Original) The method of claim 20, wherein the binding reference is obtained from the connection layer.
- 25. (Original) The method of claim 20, wherein the binding reference is obtained from the call layer.

26. (Currently Amended)

- 27. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of claim 2633, wherein the first radio network control node uses AAL2 signaling as the end-to-end signaling protocol.
- 28. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of claim 2633, wherein an establish confirm message of the end-to-end protocol is not received at the first radio network control node until a user plane has been set up for all of the plural connection segments.

29. (Cancelled)

30. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of claim 2933, wherein the first radio network control node participates in a SRNC relocation procedure to make the second radio network control node serve as the SRNC for the radio connection involving the user equipment unit, and wherein after the SRNC relocation procedure at least one of the plural distinct connection segments between the base station controlled by the second

radio network control node and the device at the second radio network control node is retained to comprise the radio connection with the user equipment unit.

- 31. (Original) The apparatus of claim 30, wherein the retained one of the plural distinct connection segments is used in series with a post-relocation connection segment to establish a path between the base station controlled by the second radio network control node and a diversity handover unit at the second radio network control node.
- 32. (Original) The apparatus of claim 31, wherein an endpoint of the retained one of the plural distinct connection segments is moved to a diversity handover unit at the second radio network control node.
- 33. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of claim 30, A radio access network of a telecommunications system comprising:
- a first radio network control node which serves as a serving radio network control (SRNC) node for a radio connection with the user equipment unit:
 - a device situated at the first radio network control node;
- a second radio network control node which serves as a drift radio network control (DRNC) node for the radio connection with the user equipment unit;
 - a base station controlled by the second radio network control node;
- wherein the first radio network control node uses an end-to-end signaling protocol to establishes:
- (1) as one of the plural distinct connection segments comprising the radio connection, a connection segment between a first device at the second radio network control node and the base station controlled by the second radio network control node;
- (2) as another of the plural distinct connection segments, a connection segment between the first device at the second radio network control node and a second device at the second radio network control node.
- 34. (Original) The apparatus of claim 33, wherein the first radio network control node further establishes:

- (3) as yet another of the plural distinct connection segments, a connection segment between the second device at the second radio network control node and the device at the first radio network control node.
- 35. (Original) The apparatus of claim 33, wherein the first device is a first connection point and the second device is a second connection point.
- 36. (Original) The apparatus of claim 35, wherein the first device is a first extension terminal and the second device is a second extension terminal, and wherein the connection segment of (1) extends through a switch at the second radio network control node.
- 37. (Original) The apparatus of claim 35, wherein the first radio network control node and the second radio network control node participate in a SRNC relocation procedure to make the second radio network control node serve as the SRNC for the radio connection involving the user equipment unit, and wherein after performance of the SRNC relocation procedure the connection segment established by (1) is retained to comprise the radio connection with the user equipment unit.
- 38. (Original) The apparatus of claim 37, wherein the connection segment established by (1) is utilized in series with a post-relocation connection segment to establish a path between the base station controlled by the second radio network control node and a diversity handover unit at the second radio network control node.
- 39. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of claim 2633, wherein the first radio network control node establishes:
- (A) as a retainable one of the plural distinct connection segments, a connection segment between e-the first device at the second radio network control node and the base station controlled by the second radio network control node.
- 40. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of claim 39, wherein the first radio network control node further establishes:

- (B) as another of the plural distinct connection segments, a connection segment between the <u>first</u> device at the second radio network control node and the device at the first radio network control node.
- 41. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of claim 39, wherein the <u>first</u> device at the second radio network control node is a connection point situated between a switch of the second radio network control node and a link to the first radio network control node.
- 42. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of claim 39, wherein the <u>first</u> device at the second radio network control node is an extension terminal.
- 43. (Original) The apparatus of claim 39, wherein the first radio network control node and the second radio network control node participate in a SRNC relocation procedure to make the second radio network control node serve as the SRNC for the radio connection involving the user equipment unit, and wherein after performance of the SRNC relocation procedure the retainable one of the connection segments established by step (A) is used to comprise the radio connection with the user equipment unit.
- 44. (Original) The apparatus of claim 43, wherein, as part of the SRNC relocation procedure, an endpoint of the retainable one of the plural distinct connection segments is moved to a diversity handover unit at the second radio network control node.
- 45. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of claim 26, A radio access network of a telecommunications system comprising:
 - a first radio network control node:
 - a device situated at the first radio network control node;
 - a second radio network control node:
 - a base station controlled by the second radio network control node;
- wherein the first radio network control node uses an end-to-end signaling protocol to establish at least node-transcending ones of plural distinct connection segments comprising a radio connection involving a user equipment unit, the plural distinct connection segments extending in series between the device in the first radio network

control node and the base station controlled by the second radio network control node. the first radio network control node serving as a serving radio network control (SRNC) node and the second radio network control serving as a drift radio network control (DRNC) node for the radio connection with the user equipment unit;

wherein each of the first radio network control node, the second radio network control node, and the base station controlled by the second radio network control node each have a call control process in a call layer which is separated from a connection control process in a connection layer, and wherein at least one of the first radio network control node, the second radio network control node, and the base station controlled by the second radio network control node has an application programmable interface between the call layer and the connection layer.

- 46. (Original) The apparatus of claim 45, wherein the second radio network control node has an application programmable interface between the call layer and the connection layer, and wherein the application programmable interface is employed by the call layer to inform the connection layer to send an establish confirm message to the first radio network control node
- 47. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of claim 26, A radio access network of a telecommunications system comprising:
 - a first radio network control node:
 - a device situated at the first radio network control node;
 - a second radio network control node;
 - a base station controlled by the second radio network control node;
- wherein the first radio network control node uses an end-to-end signaling protocol to establish at least node-transcending ones of plural distinct connection segments comprising a radio connection involving a user equipment unit, the plural distinct connection segments extending in series between the device in the first radio network control node and the base station controlled by the second radio network control node, the first radio network control node serving as a serving radio network control (SRNC) node and the second radio network control serving as a drift radio network control (DRNC) node for the radio connection with the user equipment unit;

wherein the node-transcending one of the plural distinct connection segments has a connection point at a given node, the given node being ene of the first radio network control node, the second radio network control node, and or the base station:

wherein the given node has a call control process in a call layer which is separated from a connection control process in a connection layer, and wherein the call layer control process obtains a binding reference to represent the connection point.

- 48. (Original) The method of claim 47, wherein the binding reference is in a predetermined range which is reserved for setting up AAL2 connections to connection points.
- 49. (Original) The method of claim 48, wherein the binding reference is a Served User Generated Reference (SUGR).
- 50. (Original) The method of claim 47, wherein the binding reference is associated in a table with a predetermined value which denotes a connection point value.
- 51. (Original) The method of claim 47, wherein the binding reference is obtained from the connection layer.
- 52. (Original) The method of claim 47, wherein the binding reference is obtained from the call layer.